Problem 1

Define $S: \mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{R}^2$ by

$$S\left(\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}\right) = \begin{bmatrix} x - 2y \\ 3x - y \end{bmatrix}$$

and define $T: \mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{R}^3$ by

$$T\left(\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}\right) = \begin{bmatrix} x+y \\ x-y \\ 2x+3y \end{bmatrix}$$

Find
$$2S\left(\begin{bmatrix}x\\y\end{bmatrix}\right)$$
, $(2S+3)\left(\begin{bmatrix}x\\y\end{bmatrix}\right)$, $S^3\left(\begin{bmatrix}x\\y\end{bmatrix}\right)$ and $TS\left(\begin{bmatrix}x\\y\end{bmatrix}\right)$.